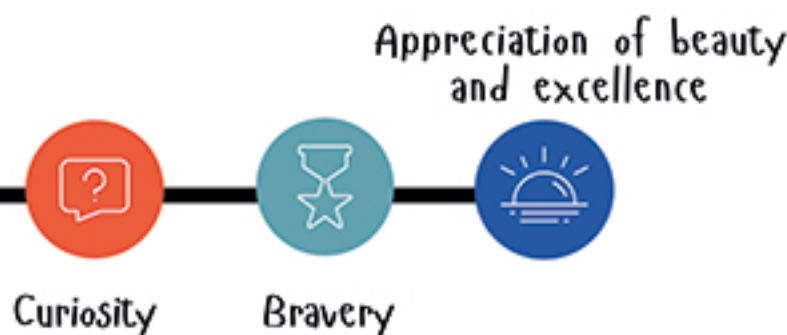




JEMS

1. FRAMEWORK



VALUES IN ACTION (VIA) CLASSIFICATION

- 6 CORE VIRTUES
- 24 CHARACTER STRENGTHS

(PETERSON & SELIGMAN, 2004)

CHARACTER IS ...

- GENERAL ATTITUDE TOWARD SOCIETAL RESPONSIBILITIES AND RECEPTIVITY TO SURROUNDINGS (BAUMRIND, 1989), (HAY ET AL., 1995)
- CULTIVATING FUNDAMENTAL SOCIAL EMOTIONAL AND COGNITIVE SKILLS (KNOWLEDGE OF SOCIAL CONVENTIONS, EMOTIONAL REACTIONS TO OTHERS' DISTRESS, PROSOCIAL SKILLS...) (SHOSHANI & SHWARTZ, 2018)

- CHILDREN 2-12 YEARS OLD
- ANNUAL, SHORT-TERM AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS
- STORY TELLING, CHALLENGES, GROUP PROJECTS, MORAL DISCUSSION, COMMUNITY SERVICE ECT...



Transcendence

Justice

Temperance

CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT

"Intelligence plus character-that is the goal of true education". Martin Luther King

Wisdom & Knowledge

Courage

Humanity

2. ENVIRONMENT



PARENTING/TEACHING STYLES

- STUDIES ON SECURE ATTACHMENT RELATIONSHIP WITH PARENTS AND TEACHERS (FERREIRA ET AL., 2016).
- PARENTAL GENDER ROLES IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT
- INDIVIDUALISTIC VS COLLECTIVIST SOCIETIES
 - PARENT-CHILD NEGOTIATION, EMOTIONAL OPENNESS, AND EGALITARIAN FAMILY DYNAMIC (INDIVIDUALISTIC)
 - "TRAINING" (CHIAO SHUN), FILIAL PIETY, AND TIGER PARENTING (COLLECTIVISTIC) (FOO, 2019).

CONCLUSION

- LITTLE RESEARCH AND FEW INSTRUMENTS IN THIS FIELD OF EDUCATION
- LITTLE AGREEMENT ABOUT HOW CHARACTER SHOULD BE CONCEPTUALIZED
- CERTAIN METHODS ARE DECLINING (STORY TELLING REPLACED BY SCREEN TIME)

3. METHODS

STORY TELLING

- EMOTIONAL AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT WITH STORIES BROADENING EXPERIENCES
- INTERACTIVE LEARNING (FRUDE & KILICK, 2011)
- IMPROVE INTERNATIONALISATION OF CHARACTER VALUES. (LELI HALIMAH ET AL., 2020)

OBSERVATIONAL LEARNING

- LEARN HONESTY THROUGH PEER BEHAVIOURS (FENGLING MA ET AL., 2016)
- BANDURA'S BOBO DOLL EXPERIMENT (LEARNING (IM)MORAL BEHAVIOURS) (BANDURA, 1964)

COMMUNITY SERVICE

- FOSTERING CIVIC RESPONSIBILITY (ROBERTS, 2002)
- COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION CONTRIBUTES TO IDENTITY FORMATION, MORAL DEVELOPMENT, AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (HENNEY & HACKETT, 2019)

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